RootThru Biofabric: Integrated nutrient and weed management for leafy greens, carrots, and strawberries

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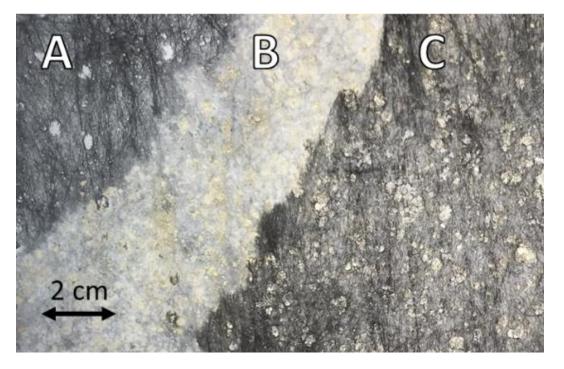
Background

Current weed management options for high-density plantings are inadequate

- Consumers want fewer or no pesticides
- Tillage options are limited, injure crops, and reduce stand density
- Landscape fabrics and plastic mulch film are effective for fruiting crops, but there is no comparable solution for leafy greens, carrots, and matted row strawberries

RootThru Biofabric is a weed management solution developed specifically for highdensity plantings

- Crop seed or clone roots grow through the fabric from above and weed seedling shoots are suppressed below it
- Fertilizers can be embedded in the biofabric to feed the crop as it grows
- Our goal is to refine the composition of RootThru Biofabrics for optimum weed suppression and crop performance in high density specialty crop plantings



RootThru Biofabric (above) includes 2 or 3 layers: Outer layer(s) made of spunbond polylactic acid (PLA) (A and C above); and the inner layer is meltblown PLA with or without embedded fertilizers (B above)

RootThru Biofabric Installation and Use

- 1. Soil is prepared and biofabric is laid
- 2. Thin layer of compost (or other weed-free media) is applied to biofabric (before or after seeding, or both depending on species)
- 3. Seeds of crop planted into compost
- 4. Irrigation applied over the top of biofabric
- 5. Crop germinates and grows through biofabric
- 6. Weeds suppressed beneath biofabric, and crop fed by any embedded fertilizers
- 7. Biofabric can be used to aid in harvest or left in the field to be reused for additional plantings



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Early Results and Conclusions

- Greenhouse studies showed carrot and lettuce can grow through biofabric; lettuce yield increased by 72% when soybean meal fertilizer added to fabric (top left)
- Biofabric reduces weed emergence by 93% to 100% (bottom left)
- Biofabric increased 1st year stand density by 27% in strawberries (right)
- 100% establishment of beet greens, arugula, and kale (right)
- Analyzing water and nitrogen dynamics under biofabric







Interested? Contact us!

- Are you interested in trying a RootThru Biofabric on your farm?
- Do you want to learn more?
- Scan the QR code to send us an email! swortman@unl.edu





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